

Spenningsrekka

HALVREAKSJON Oksidert form + elektron(er) → redusert form	E_o (V)
$\text{Li}^+(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Li}(\text{s})$	-3,05
$\text{Rb}^+(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Rb}(\text{s})$	-2,98
$\text{K}^+(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{K}(\text{s})$	-2,93
$\text{Cs}^+(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Cs}(\text{s})$	-2,92
$\text{Ba}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Ba}(\text{s})$	-2,91
$\text{Sr}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Sr}(\text{s})$	-2,89
$\text{Ca}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Ca}(\text{s})$	-2,76
$\text{Na}^+(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Na}(\text{s})$	-2,71
$\text{Mg}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Mg}(\text{s})$	-2,38
$\text{Be}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Be}(\text{s})$	-1,85
$\text{Al}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + 3\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Al}(\text{s})$	-1,68
$\text{Ti}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Ti}(\text{s})$	-1,63
$\text{TiO}(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Ti}(\text{s}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-1,31
$\text{Ti}_2\text{O}_3(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow 2\text{TiO}(\text{s}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-1,23
$\text{Ti}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + 3\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Ti}(\text{s})$	-1,21
$\text{Mn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Mn}(\text{s})$	-1,18
$\text{V}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{V}(\text{s})$	-1,13
$\text{Sn}(\text{s}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{SnH}_4(\text{g})$	-1,07
$\text{SiO}_2(\text{s}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Si}(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0,91
$\text{B}(\text{OH})_3(\text{aq}) + 3\text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{B}(\text{s}) + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0,89
$\text{TiO}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Ti}(\text{s}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0,86
$2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{OH}^-(\text{aq})$	-0,83
$\text{Zn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Zn}(\text{s})$	-0,76
$\text{Cr}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + 3\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Cr}(\text{s})$	-0,74
$\text{Au}(\text{CN})_2^-(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Au}(\text{s}) + 2\text{CN}^-(\text{aq})$	-0,60
$2\text{TiO}_2(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Ti}_2\text{O}_3(\text{s}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0,56
$\text{Ga}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + 3\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Ga}(\text{s})$	-0,53
$\text{H}_3\text{PO}_2(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{P}(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0,51
$\text{H}_3\text{PO}_3(\text{aq}) + 3\text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{P}(\text{s}) + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0,50
$\text{H}_3\text{PO}_3(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_3\text{PO}_2(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-0,50
$\text{Fe}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{s})$	-0,44
$2\text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HOOC}\text{COOH}(\text{aq})$	-0,43
$\text{Cr}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Cr}^{2+}(\text{aq})$	-0,42
$2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{OH}^- [1,00 \times 10^7 \text{ mol L}^{-1}]$	-0,41

Cd ²⁺ (aq) + 2e ⁻ → Cd(s)	-0,40
PbSO ₄ (s) + 2e ⁻ → Pb(s) + SO ₄ ²⁻ (aq)	-0,36
GeO ₂ (s) + 2H ⁺ + 2e ⁻ → GeO(s) + H ₂ O	-0,37
In ³⁺ (aq) + 3e ⁻ → In(s)	-0,34
Tl ⁺ (aq) + e ⁻ → Tl(s)	-0,34
Ge(s) + 4H ⁺ + 4e ⁻ → GeH ₄ (g)	-0,29
Co ²⁺ (aq) + 2e → Co(s)	-0,28
H ₃ PO ₄ (aq) + 2H ⁺ + 2e ⁻ → H ₃ PO ₃ (aq) + H ₂ O	-0,28
Ni ²⁺ (aq) + 2e ⁻ → Ni(s)	-0,26
V ³⁺ (aq) + e ⁻ → V ²⁺ (aq)	-0,26
As(s) + 3H ⁺ + 3e ⁻ → AsH ₃ (g)	-0,23
MoO ₂ (s) + 4H ⁺ + 4e ⁻ → Mo(s) + 2H ₂ O	-0,15
Si(s) + 4H ⁺ + 4e ⁻ → SiH ₄ (g)	-0,14
Sn ²⁺ (aq) + 2e ⁻ → Sn(s)	-0,13
O ₂ (g) + H ⁺ + e ⁻ → HO ₂ [·] (aq)	-0,13
Pb ²⁺ (aq) + 2e ⁻ → Pb(s)	-0,13
WO ₂ (s) + 4H ⁺ + 4e ⁻ → W(s)	-0,12
CO ₂ (g) + 2H ⁺ + 2e ⁻ → HCOOH(aq)	-0,11
Se(s) + 2H ⁺ + 2e ⁻ → H ₂ Se(g)	-0,11
CO ₂ (g) + 2H ⁺ + 2e ⁻ → CO(g) + H ₂ O	-0,11
SnO(s) + 2H ⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Sn(s) + H ₂ O	-0,10
SnO ₂ (s) + 2H ⁺ + 2e ⁻ → SnO(s) + H ₂ O	-0,09
WO ₃ (aq) + 6H ⁺ + 6e ⁻ → W(s)	-0,09
P(s) + 3H ⁺ + 3e ⁻ → PH ₃ (g)	-0,06
HCOOH(aq) + 2H ⁺ + 2e ⁻ → HCHO(aq) + H ₂ O	-0,03
2H ⁺ (aq) + 2e ⁻ → H ₂ (g)	0,00
H ₂ MoO ₄ (aq) + 6H ⁺ + 6e ⁻ → Mo(s) + 4H ₂ O	+0,11
Ge ⁴⁺ (aq) + 4e ⁻ → Ge(s)	+0,12
C(s) + 4H ⁺ + 4e ⁻ → CH ₄ (g)	+0,13
HCHO(aq) + 2H ⁺ + 2e ⁻ → CH ₃ OH(aq)	+0,13
S(s) + 2H ⁺ + 2e ⁻ → H ₂ S(g)	+0,14
Sn ⁴⁺ (aq) + 2e ⁻ → Sn ²⁺ (aq)	+0,15
Cu ²⁺ (aq) + e ⁻ → Cu ⁺ (aq)	+0,16
HSO ₄ ⁻ (aq) + 3H ⁺ + 2e ⁻ → SO ₂ (aq)	+0,16
SbO ⁺ + 2H ⁺ + 3e ⁻ → Sb(s) + H ₂ O	+0,20
H ₃ AsO ₃ (aq) + 3H ⁺ + 3e ⁻ → As(s) + 3H ₂ O	+0,24
GeO(s) + 2H ⁺ + 2e ⁻ → Ge(s) + H ₂ O	+0,26

$\text{Bi}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + 3\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Bi(s)}$	+0,32
$\text{VO}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{V}^{3+}(\text{aq})$	+0,34
$\text{Cu}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Cu(s)}$	+0,34
$[\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6]^{3-}(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6]^{4-}(\text{aq})$	+0,36
$\text{O}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 4\text{e}^- \rightarrow 4\text{OH}^-(\text{aq})$	+0,40
$\text{H}_2\text{MoO}_4 + 6\text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Mo}^{3+}(\text{aq})$	+0,43
$\text{CH}_3\text{OH}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_4(\text{g}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	+0,50
$\text{SO}_2(\text{aq}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{S(s)} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+0,50
$\text{Cu}^+(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Cu(s)}$	+0,52
$\text{CO(g)} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{C(s)} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	+0,52
$\text{I}_2(\text{s}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow 2\text{I}^-(\text{aq})$	+0,54
$\text{I}_3^-(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow 3\text{I}^-(\text{aq})$	+0,54
$[\text{AuI}_4]^-(\text{aq}) + 3\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Au(s)} + 4\text{I}^-(\text{aq})$	+0,56
$\text{H}_3\text{AsO}_4(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_3\text{AsO}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	+0,56
$[\text{AuI}_2]^-(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Au(s)} + 2\text{I}^-(\text{aq})$	+0,58
$\text{MnO}_4^-(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + 3\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{MnO}_2(\text{s}) + 4\text{OH}^-(\text{aq})$	+0,59
$\text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} + 6\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- \rightarrow 2\text{S(s)} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+0,60
$\text{H}_2\text{MoO}_4(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{MoO}_2(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+0,65
$\text{O}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}_2(\text{aq})$	+0,70
$\text{Tl}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + 3\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Tl(s)}$	+0,72
$\text{H}_2\text{SeO}_3(\text{aq}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Se(s)} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+0,74
$\text{Fe}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Fe}^{2+}(\text{aq})$	+0,77
$\text{Hg}_2^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow 2\text{Hg(l)}$	+0,80
$\text{Ag}^+(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Ag(s)}$	+0,80
$\text{NO}_3^-(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{NO}_2(\text{g}) + \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$	+0,80
$[\text{AuBr}_4]^-(\text{aq}) + 3\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Au(s)} + 4\text{Br}^-(\text{aq})$	+0,85
$\text{Hg}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Hg(l)}$	+0,85
$\text{MnO}_4^-(\text{aq}) + \text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HMnO}_4^-(\text{aq})$	+0,90
$2\text{Hg}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Hg}_2^{2+}(\text{aq})$	+0,91
$[\text{AuCl}_4]^-(\text{aq}) + 3\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Au(s)} + 4\text{Cl}^-(\text{aq})$	+0,93
$\text{MnO}_2(\text{s}) + 4\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Mn}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+0,95
$[\text{AuBr}_2]^-(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Au(s)} + 2\text{Br}^-(\text{aq})$	+0,96
$\text{Br}_2(\text{l}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow 2\text{Br}^-(\text{aq})$	+1,07
$\text{Br}_2(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow 2\text{Br}^-(\text{aq})$	+1,09
$\text{IO}_3^-(\text{aq}) + 5\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HIO(aq)} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,13
$[\text{AuCl}_2]^-(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Au(s)} + 2\text{Cl}^-(\text{aq})$	+1,15
$\text{HSeO}_4^-(\text{aq}) + 3\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{SeO}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,15

$\text{Ag}_2\text{O(s)} + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow 2\text{Ag(s)}$	+1,17
$\text{ClO}_3^-(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{ClO}_2(\text{g}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,18
$\text{ClO}_2(\text{g}) + \text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HClO}_2(\text{aq})$	+1,19
$2\text{IO}_3^-(\text{aq}) + 12\text{H}^+ + 10\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{I}_2(\text{s}) + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,20
$\text{ClO}_4^-(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{ClO}_3^-(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,20
$\text{O}_2(\text{g}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- \rightarrow 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,23
$\text{MnO}_2(\text{s}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Mn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,23
$\text{Tl}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Tl}^+(\text{s})$	+1,25
$\text{Cl}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow 2\text{Cl}^-(\text{aq})$	+1,36
$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}(\text{aq}) + 14\text{H}^+ + 6\text{e}^- \rightarrow 2\text{Cr}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,38
$\text{CoO}_2(\text{s}) + 4\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Co}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,42
$2\text{HIO}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{I}_2(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,44
$\text{BrO}_3^-(\text{aq}) + 5\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HBrO}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,45
$2\text{BrO}_3^-(\text{aq}) + 12\text{H}^+ + 10\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Br}_2(\text{l}) + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,48
$2\text{ClO}_3^-(\text{aq}) + 12\text{H}^+ + 10\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Cl}_2(\text{g}) + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,49
$\text{MnO}_4^-(\text{aq}) + 8\text{H}^+ + 5\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Mn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,51
$\text{HO}_2^\cdot + \text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}_2(\text{aq})$	+1,51
$\text{Au}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + 3\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Au}(\text{s})$	+1,52
$\text{NiO}_2(\text{s}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Ni}^{2+}(\text{aq})$	+1,59
$2\text{HClO}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Cl}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,63
$\text{Ag}_2\text{O}_3(\text{s}) + 6\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- \rightarrow 2\text{Ag}^+(\text{aq}) + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,67
$\text{HClO}_2(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HClO}(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,67
$\text{Pb}^{4+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Pb}^{2+}(\text{aq})$	+1,69
$\text{MnO}_4^-(\text{aq}) + 4\text{H}^+ + 3\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{MnO}_2(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,70
$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,76
$\text{AgO}(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Ag}^+(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,77
$\text{Au}^+(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Au}(\text{s})$	+1,83
$\text{BrO}_4^-(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{BrO}_3^-(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	+1,85
$\text{Co}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Co}^{2+}(\text{aq})$	+1,92
$\text{Ag}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Ag}^+(\text{aq})$	+1,98
$\text{HMnO}_4^-(\text{aq}) + 3\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{MnO}_2(\text{s}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	+2,09
$\text{F}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow 2\text{F}_2^-(\text{aq})$	+2,87
$\text{F}_2(\text{g}) + \text{H}^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HF}_2^-(\text{aq})$	+2,98
$\text{F}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \rightarrow 2\text{HF}(\text{aq})$	+3,05